# STP12NM50N-VB Datasheet

## N-Channel 650V (D-S) Super Junction Power MOSFET

| PRODUCT SUMMARY | | |
|---|---|---|
| $V_{DS}$ (V) at $T_J$ max. | 650 | |
| $R_{DS(on)}$ at 25 °C (Ω) | $V_{GS}$ = 10 V | 0.23 |
| $Q_g$ Typ. (nC) | 24 | |
| $Q_{gs}$ (nC) | 6 | |
| $Q_{gd}$ (nC) | 11 | |
| Configuration | Single | |

### FEATURES

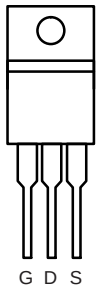
- Low figure-of-merit (FOM) $R_{on}$ x $Q_g$
- Low input capacitance ($C_{iss}$)
- Reduced switching and conduction losses
- Ultra low gate charge ($Q_g$)
- Avalanche energy rated (UIS)

Available
RoHS* Available
HALOGEN FREE Available

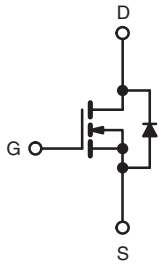
### APPLICATIONS

- Server and telecom power supplies
- Switch mode power supplies (SMPS)
- Power factor correction power supplies (PFC)
- Lighting
  - High-intensity discharge (HID)
  - Fluorescent ballast lighting
- Industrial
  - Welding
  - Induction heating
  - Motor drives
  - Battery chargers
  - Renewable energy
  - Solar (PV inverters)

**TO-220AB**




Top View




N-Channel MOSFET

| ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS ($T_C$ = 25 °C, unless otherwise noted) | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **PARAMETER** | | | **SYMBOL** | **LIMIT** | **UNIT** |
| Drain-Source Voltage | | | $V_{DS}$ | 650 | V |
| Gate-Source Voltage | | | $V_{GS}$ | ± 30 | |
| Continuous Drain Current ($T_J$ = 150 °C) | $V_{GS}$ at 10 V | $T_C$ = 25 °C | $I_D$ | 15 | A |
| | | $T_C$ = 100 °C | | 10 | |
| Pulsed Drain Current [a] | | | $I_{DM}$ | 45 | |
| Linear Derating Factor | | | | 1.4 | W/°C |
| Single Pulse Avalanche Energy [b] | | | $E_{AS}$ | 286 | mJ |
| Maximum Power Dissipation | | | $P_D$ | 180 | W |
| Operating Junction and Storage Temperature Range | | | $T_J$, $T_{stg}$ | -55 to +150 | °C |
| Drain-Source Voltage Slope | $T_J$ = 125 °C | | dV/dt | 37 | V/ns |
| Reverse Diode dV/dt [d] | | | | 23 | |
| Soldering Recommendations (Peak Temperature) [c] | for 10 s | | | 300 | °C |

**Notes**

a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature.
b. $V_{DD}$ = 50 V, starting $T_J$ = 25 °C, L = 28.2 mH, $R_g$ = 25 Ω, $I_{AS}$ = 4.5 A.
c. 1.6 mm from case.
d. $I_{SD} \leq I_D$, dI/dt = 100 A/µs, starting $T_J$ = 25 °C.

| THERMAL RESISTANCE RATINGS | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **PARAMETER** | **SYMBOL** | **TYP.** | **MAX.** | **UNIT** |
| Maximum Junction-to-Ambient | $R_{thJA}$ | - | 62 | °C/W |
| Maximum Junction-to-Case (Drain) | $R_{thJC}$ | - | 0.7 | |

| **SPECIFICATIONS** ($T_J$ = 25 °C, unless otherwise noted) | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **PARAMETER** | **SYMBOL** | **TEST CONDITIONS** | **MIN.** | **TYP.** | **MAX.** | **UNIT** |
| **Static** | | | | | | |
| Drain-Source Breakdown Voltage | $V_{DS}$ | $V_{GS}$ = 0 V, $I_D$ = 250 µA | 650 | - | - | V |
| $V_{DS}$ Temperature Coefficient | $\Delta V_{DS}/T_J$ | Reference to 25 °C, $I_D$ = 1 mA | - | 0.75 | - | V/°C |
| Gate-Source Threshold Voltage (N) | $V_{GS(th)}$ | $V_{DS}$ = $V_{GS}$, $I_D$ = 250 µA | 2 | - | 4 | V |
| Gate-Source Leakage | $I_{GSS}$ | $V_{GS}$ = ± 20 V | - | - | ± 100 | nA |
| | | $V_{GS}$ = ± 30 V | - | - | ± 1 | µA |
| Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current | $I_{DSS}$ | $V_{DS}$ = 650 V, $V_{GS}$ = 0 V | - | - | 1 | µA |
| | | $V_{DS}$ = 520 V, $V_{GS}$ = 0 V, $T_J$ = 125 °C | - | - | 10 | |
| Drain-Source On-State Resistance | $R_{DS(on)}$ | $V_{GS}$ = 10 V, $I_D$ = 8 A | - | 0.23 | - | Ω |
| Forward Transconductance | $g_{fs}$ | $V_{DS}$ = 30 V, $I_D$ = 8 A | - | 5.6 | - | S |
| **Dynamic** | | | | | | |
| Input Capacitance | $C_{iss}$ | $V_{GS}$ = 0 V, $V_{DS}$ = 100 V, f = 1 MHz | - | 1640 | - | pF |
| Output Capacitance | $C_{oss}$ | | - | 80 | - | |
| Reverse Transfer Capacitance | $C_{rss}$ | | - | 4 | - | |
| Effective Output Capacitance, Energy Related [a] | $C_{o(er)}$ | $V_{DS}$ = 0 V to 520 V, $V_{GS}$ = 0 V | - | 63 | - | |
| Effective Output Capacitance, Time Related [b] | $C_{o(tr)}$ | | - | 213 | - | |
| Total Gate Charge | $Q_g$ | $V_{GS}$ = 10 V; $I_D$ = 8 A, $V_{DS}$ = 520 V | - | 24 | 48 | nC |
| Gate-Source Charge | $Q_{gs}$ | | - | 6 | - | |
| Gate-Drain Charge | $Q_{gd}$ | | - | 11 | - | |
| Turn-On Delay Time | $t_{d(on)}$ | $V_{DD}$ = 520 V, $I_D$ = 8 A, $V_{GS}$ = 10 V, $R_g$ = 9.1 Ω | - | 18 | 36 | ns |
| Rise Time | $t_r$ | | - | 24 | 48 | |
| Turn-Off Delay Time | $t_{d(off)}$ | | - | 48 | 96 | |
| Fall Time | $t_f$ | | - | 25 | 50 | |
| Gate Input Resistance | $R_g$ | f = 1 MHz, open drain | - | 0.8 | - | Ω |
| **Drain-Source Body Diode Characteristics** | | | | | | |
| Continuous Source-Drain Diode Current | $I_S$ | MOSFET symbol showing the integral reverse p - n junction diode  | - | - | 15 | A |
| Pulsed Diode Forward Current | $I_{SM}$ | | - | - | 38 | |
| Diode Forward Voltage | $V_{SD}$ | $T_J$ = 25 °C, $I_S$ = 8 A, $V_{GS}$ = 0 V | - | - | 1.2 | V |
| Reverse Recovery Time | $t_{rr}$ | $T_J$ = 25 °C, $I_F$ = $I_S$ = 8 A, dI/dt = 100 A/µs, $V_R$ = 400 V | - | 325 | - | ns |
| Reverse Recovery Charge | $Q_{rr}$ | | - | 4.6 | - | µC |
| Reverse Recovery Current | $I_{RRM}$ | | - | 20 | - | A |

**Notes**

a. $C_{oss(er)}$ is a fixed capacitance that gives the same energy as $C_{oss}$ while $V_{DS}$ is rising from 0 % to 80 % $V_{DSS}$.

b. $C_{oss(tr)}$ is a fixed capacitance that gives the same charging time as $C_{oss}$ while $V_{DS}$ is rising from 0 % to 80 % $V_{DSS}$.

**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (25 °C, unless otherwise noted)

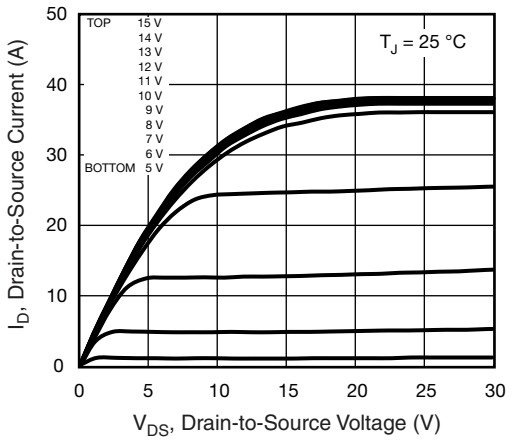



**Fig. 1 - Typical Output Characteristics**

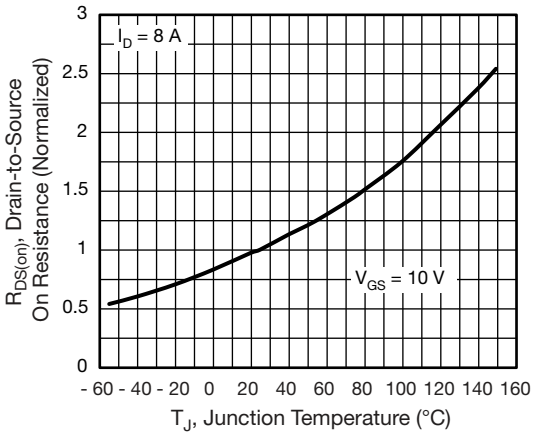



**Fig. 4 - Normalized On-Resistance vs. Temperature**

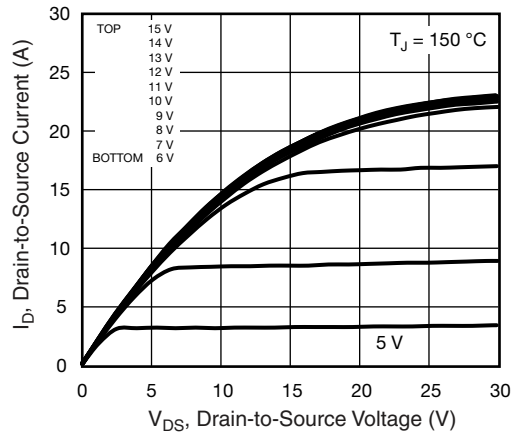



**Fig. 2 - Typical Output Characteristics**

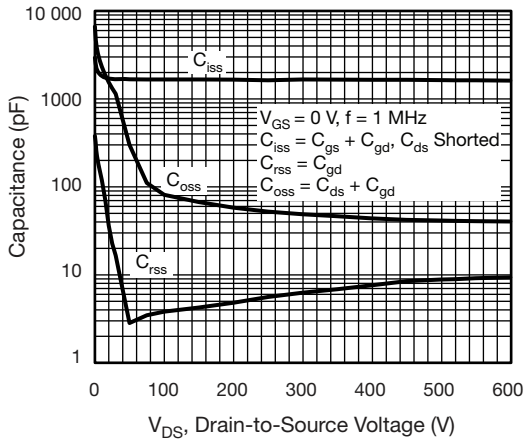



**Fig. 5 - Typical Capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage**

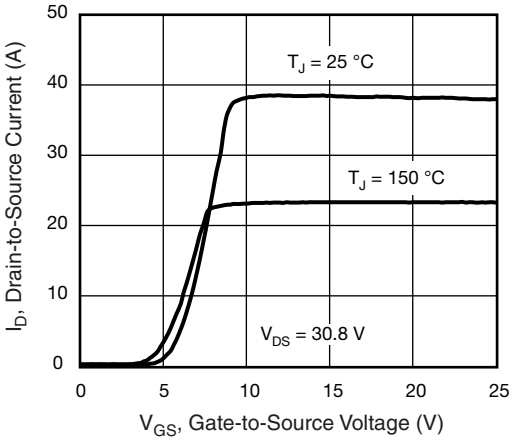



**Fig. 3 - Typical Transfer Characteristics**

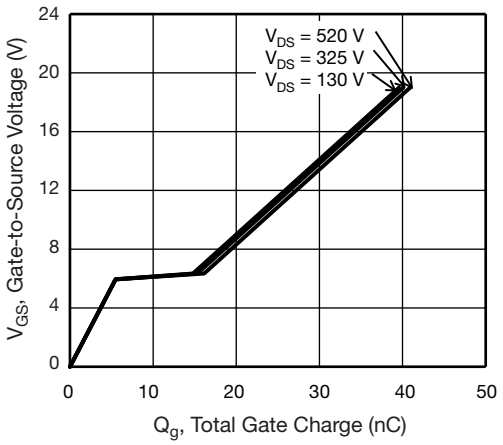



**Fig. 6 - Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage**

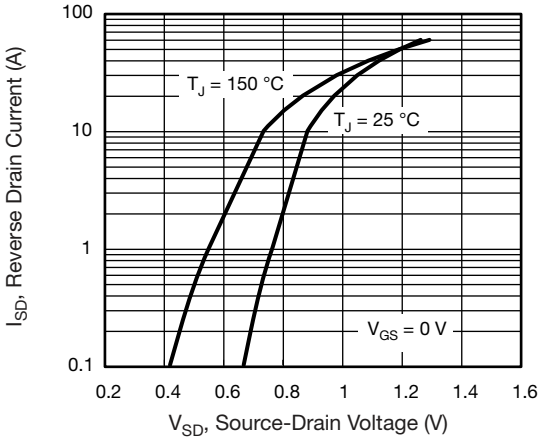



**Fig. 7 - Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage**

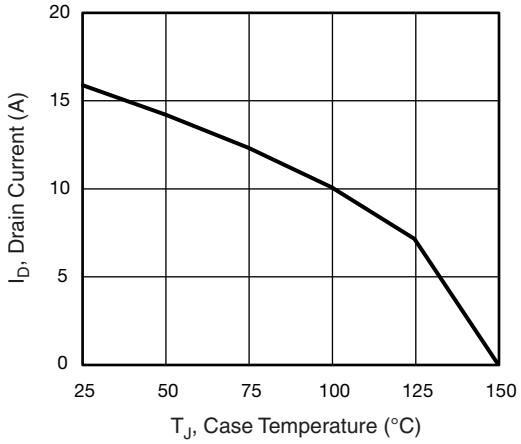



**Fig. 9 - Maximum Drain Current vs. Case Temperature**

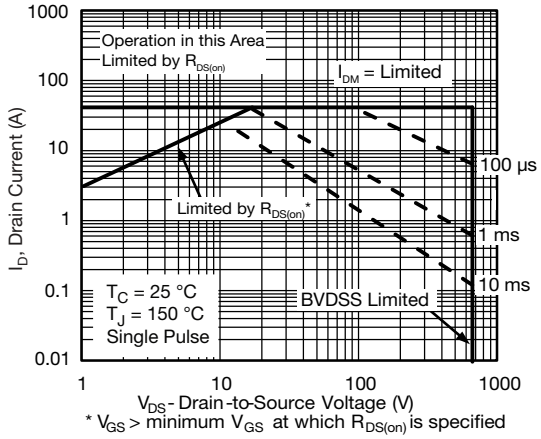



**Fig. 8 - Maximum Safe Operating Area**

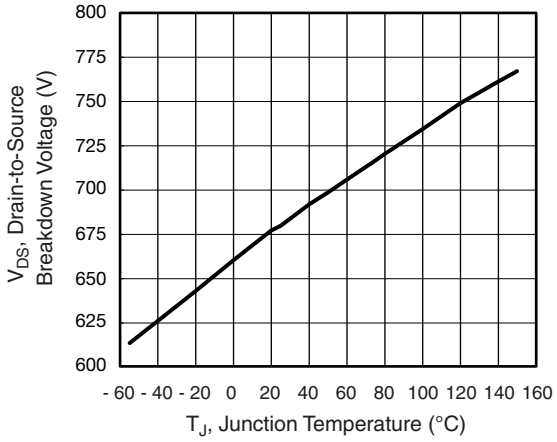



**Fig. 10 - Temperature vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage**

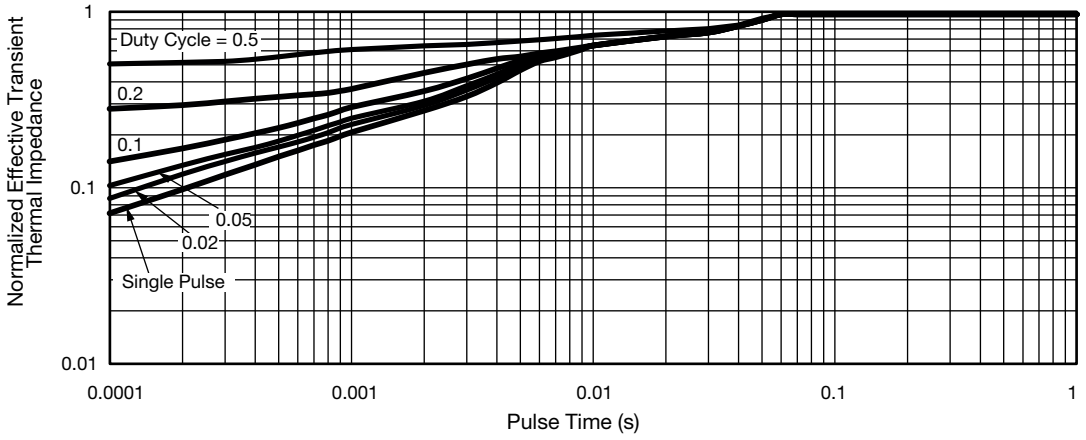



**Fig. 11 - Normalized Thermal Transient Impedance, Junction-to-Case**

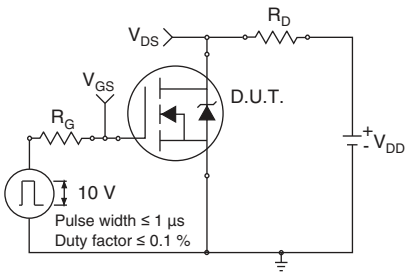



**Fig. 12 - Switching Time Test Circuit**

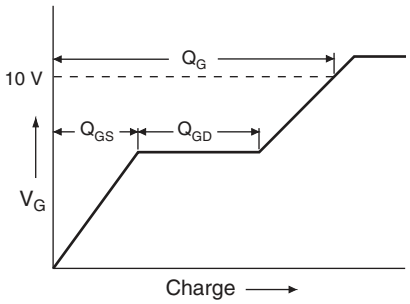



**Fig. 16 - Basic Gate Charge Waveform**

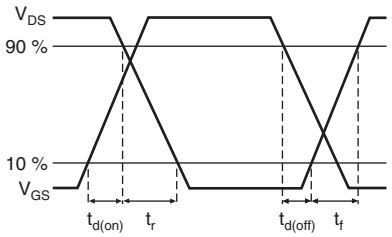



**Fig. 13 - Switching Time Waveforms**

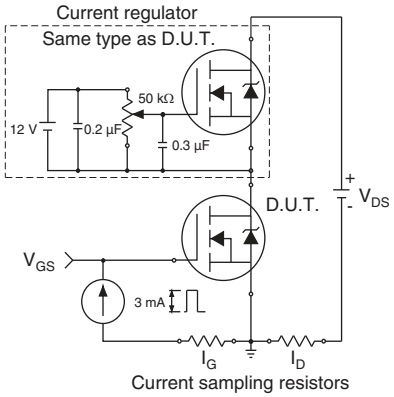



**Fig. 17 - Gate Charge Test Circuit**

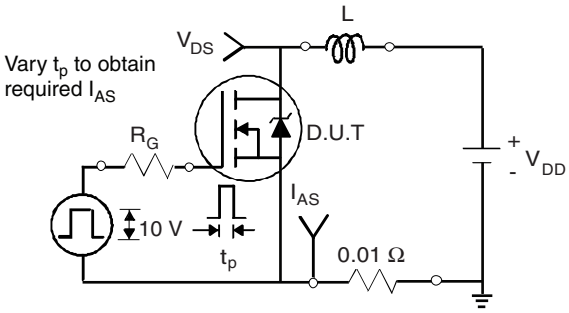



**Fig. 14 - Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit**

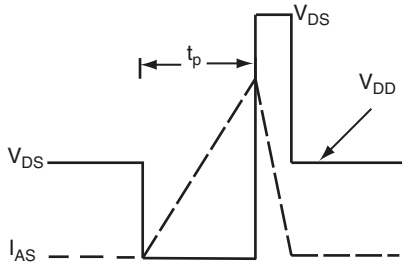
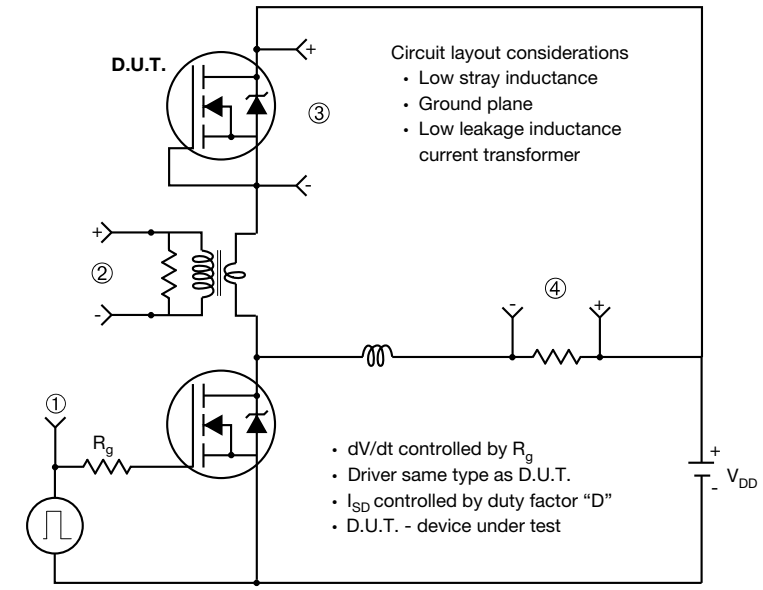
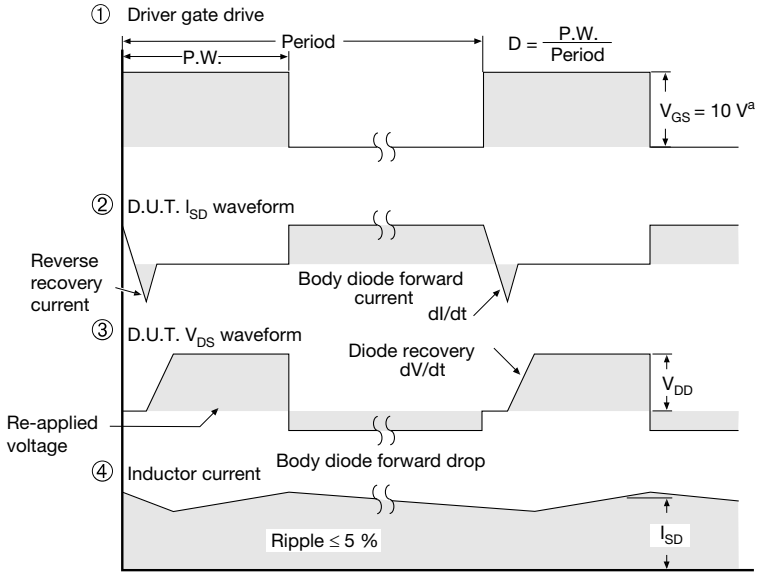



**Fig. 15 - Unclamped Inductive Waveforms**

**Peak Diode Recovery dV/dt Test Circuit**



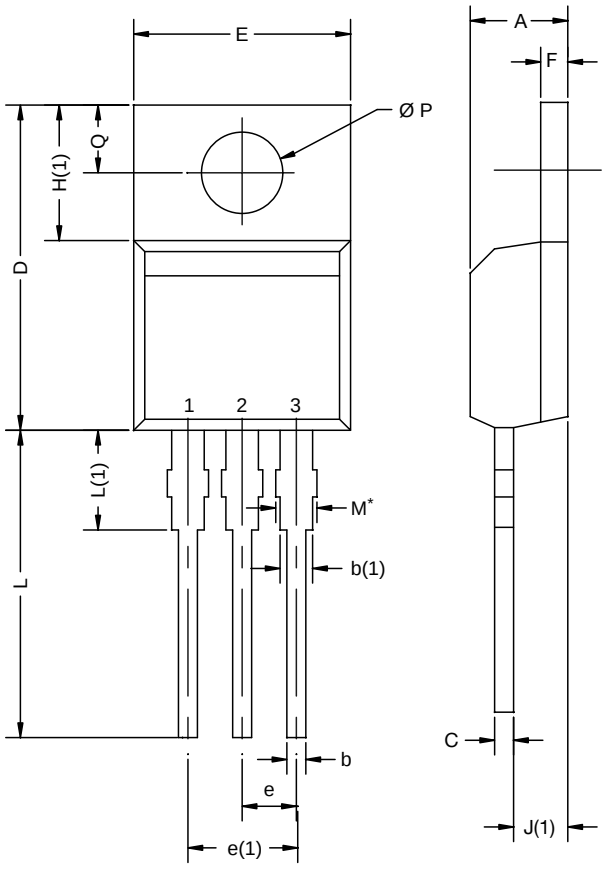




**Note**

a. $V_{GS}$ = 5 V for logic level devices

**Fig. 18 - For N-Channel**

# TO-220AB




| DIM. | MILLIMETERS | | INCHES | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | MIN. | MAX. | MIN. | MAX. |
| A | 4.25 | 4.65 | 0.167 | 0.183 |
| b | 0.69 | 1.01 | 0.027 | 0.040 |
| b(1) | 1.20 | 1.73 | 0.047 | 0.068 |
| c | 0.36 | 0.61 | 0.014 | 0.024 |
| D | 14.85 | 15.49 | 0.585 | 0.610 |
| E | 10.04 | 10.51 | 0.395 | 0.414 |
| e | 2.41 | 2.67 | 0.095 | 0.105 |
| e(1) | 4.88 | 5.28 | 0.192 | 0.208 |
| F | 1.14 | 1.40 | 0.045 | 0.055 |
| H(1) | 6.09 | 6.48 | 0.240 | 0.255 |
| J(1) | 2.41 | 2.92 | 0.095 | 0.115 |
| L | 13.35 | 14.02 | 0.526 | 0.552 |
| L(1) | 3.32 | 3.82 | 0.131 | 0.150 |
| Ø P | 3.54 | 3.94 | 0.139 | 0.155 |
| Q | 2.60 | 3.00 | 0.102 | 0.118 |
| ECN: X12-0208-Rev. N, 08-Oct-12<br>DWG: 5471 | | | | |

**Notes**

* M = 1.32 mm to 1.62 mm (dimension including protrusion) Heatsink hole for HVM

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